

# FSUSB31

## Low-Power, Single-Port, High-Speed USB 2.0 (480Mbps) Switch

### Features

- Low On Capacitance: 3.7pF (Typical)
- Low On Resistance: 6.5Ω (Typical)
- Low Power Consumption: 1μA (Maximum)
  - 10μA Maximum  $I_{CCCT}$  Over an Expanded Control Voltage Range:  $V_{IN} = 2.6V$ ,  $V_{CC} = 4.3V$
- Wide -3dB Bandwidth: > 720MHz
- 8kV I/O to GND ESD Protection
- Power-off Protection When  $V_{CC} = 0V$ , D+ / D- Pins Can Tolerate up to 5.5V
- Packaged in:
  - 8-lead MicroPak™ (1.6 x 1.6mm)
  - 8-lead US8
  - 8-lead Ultrathin MLP (1.2 x 1.4mm)

### Applications

- Cell Phone, PDA, Digital Camera, and Notebook
- LCD Monitor, TV, and Set-top Box

### Related Resources


- [AN-6022 Using the FSUSB30/31 to Comply with USB 2.0 Fault Condition Requirements](#)


### Description

The FSUSB31 is a low-power, single-port, high-speed USB 2.0 switch. This part is configured as a double-pole, single-throw switch and is optimized for switching or isolating a high-speed (480Mbps) source or a high-speed and full-speed (12Mbps) source. The FSUSB31 is compatible with the requirements of USB2.0 and features an extremely low on capacitance ( $C_{ON}$ ) of 3.7pF. The wide bandwidth of this device (>720MHz) exceeds the bandwidth needed to pass the third harmonic, resulting in signals with minimum edge and phase distortion. Superior channel-to-channel crosstalk minimizes interference.

The FSUSB31 contains special circuitry on the D+ / D- pins that allows the device to withstand an over-voltage condition. This device is also designed to minimize current consumption even when the control voltage applied to the OE pin is lower than the supply voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ). This feature is especially valuable for mobile applications, such as cell phones, allowing direct interface with the general-purpose I/Os of the baseband processor. Other applications include port isolation and switching in portable cell phones, PDAs, digital cameras, printers, and notebook computers.

### Ordering Information

Part Number	Package	 Eco Status	Package Description
FSUSB31K8X	MAB08A	Green	8-Lead US8, JEDEC MO-187, Variation CA 3.1mm Wide
FSUSB31L8X	MAC08A	RoHS	8-Lead MicroPak, 1.6mm Wide
FSUSB31UMX	UMLP08A	Green	8-Lead, Ultrathin Molded Leadless Package (UMLP), 1.2 x 1.4mm

 For Fairchild's definition of "green" Eco Status, please visit: [http://www.fairchildsemi.com/company/green/rohs\\_green.html](http://www.fairchildsemi.com/company/green/rohs_green.html).

### Application Diagram

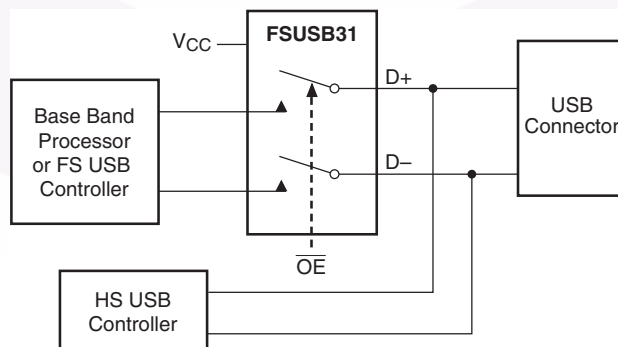


Figure 1. Typical Application Diagram

MicroPak™ is a trademark of Fairchild Semiconductor Corporation.

### Analog Symbol

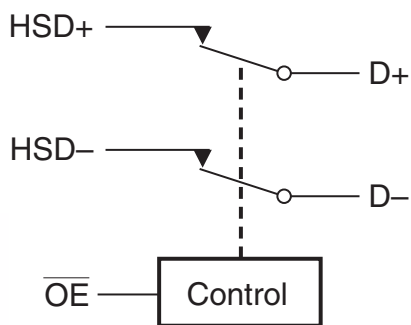


Figure 2. Analog Symbol

### Pin Descriptions

Pin Name	Description
$\overline{OE}$	Bus Switch Enable
D+, D-, HSD+, HSD-	Data Ports
NC	No Connect

### Truth Table

$\overline{OE}$	Function
HIGH	Disconnect
LOW	D+, D- = HSD+, HSD-

### Connection Diagrams

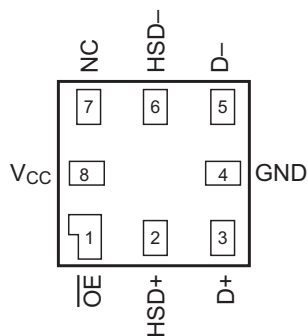


Figure 3. Pin Assignments for MicroPak

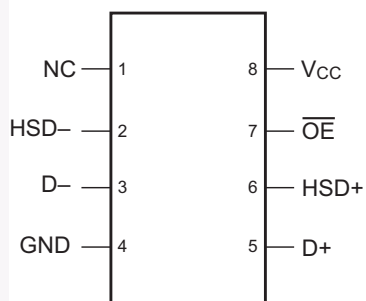


Figure 4. Pin Assignments for US8

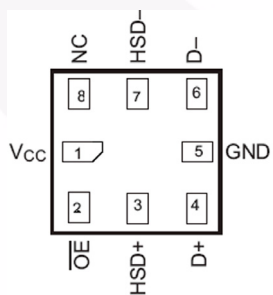


Figure 5. Pin Assignments for UMLP

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stresses exceeding the absolute maximum ratings may damage the device. The device may not function or be operable above the recommended operating conditions and stressing the parts to these levels is not recommended. In addition, extended exposure to stresses above the recommended operating conditions may affect device reliability. The absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only.

Symbol	Parameter		Minimum	Maximum	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Supply Voltage		-0.5	5.5	V
$V_S$	DC Input Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>		-0.5	$V_{CC}$	V
$V_{IN}$	DC Switch Voltage <sup>(1)</sup>	HSD	-0.5	$V_{CC}$	V
		D+, D-	-0.5	$V_{CC}$	V
$I_{IK}$	DC Input Diode Current		-50		mA
$I_{OUT}$	DC Output Current			50	mA
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature		-65	+150	°C
ESD	Human Body Model: JESD22-A114	All Pins		7.5	kV
		I/O to GND		8	kV

### Note:

1. The input and output negative voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output diode current ratings are observed.

## Recommended Operating Conditions

The Recommended Operating Conditions table defines the conditions for actual device operation. Recommended operating conditions are specified to ensure optimal performance to the datasheet specifications. Fairchild does not recommend exceeding them or designing to absolute maximum ratings.

Symbol	Parameter	Minimum	Maximum	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Supply Voltage	3.0	4.3	V
$V_{IN}$	Control Input Voltage <sup>(2)</sup>	0	$V_{CC}$	V
	Switch Input Voltage	0	$V_{CC}$	V
$T_A$	Operating Temperature	-40	+85	°C

### Note:

2. Control input must be held HIGH or LOW and it must not float.

## DC Electrical Characteristics

All typical values are at 25°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C			Unit
				Min.	Typ.	Max.	
V <sub>IK</sub>	Clamp Diode Voltage	I <sub>IN</sub> = -18mA	3.0			-1.2	V
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input Voltage HIGH		3.0 to 3.6	1.3			V
			4.3	1.7			
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Voltage LOW		3.0 to 3.6			0.5	V
			4.3			0.7	
I <sub>IN</sub>	Control Input Leakage	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V to V <sub>CC</sub>	4.3	-1.0		1.0	μA
I <sub>OZ</sub>	OFF State Leakage	0 ≤ HSD ≤ V <sub>CC</sub>	4.3	-2.0		2.0	μA
I <sub>OFF</sub>	Power OFF Leakage Current (D+, D-)	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.0V to 4.3V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V	0	-2.0		2.0	μA
R <sub>ON</sub>	Switch On Resistance <sup>(3)</sup>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.4V, I <sub>ON</sub> = -8mA	3.0		6.5	10.0	Ω
ΔR <sub>ON</sub>	Delta R <sub>ON</sub> <sup>(4)</sup>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.4V, I <sub>ON</sub> = -8mA	3.0		0.35		Ω
R <sub>ON</sub> Flatness	R <sub>ON</sub> Flatness <sup>(3)</sup>	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.0V - 1.0V, I <sub>ON</sub> = -8mA	3.0		2.0		Ω
I <sub>CC</sub>	Quiescent Supply Current	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.0V or V <sub>CC</sub> , I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0	4.3			1.0	μA
I <sub>CCT</sub>	Increase in I <sub>CC</sub> Current per Control Voltage and V <sub>CC</sub> Levels	V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.6V, V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.3V	4.3			10.0	μA

### Notes:

- Measured by the voltage drop between Dn, HSD, and Dn pins at the indicated current through the switch. On resistance is determined by the lower of the voltage on the two ports.
- Guaranteed by characterization.

## AC Electrical Characteristics

All typical values are for V<sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V are at 25°C unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C			Unit	Figure Number
				Min.	Typ.	Max.		
t <sub>ON</sub>	Turn-On Time, OE to Output	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V, R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF	3.0 to 3.6		15.0	30.0	ns	Figure 13
t <sub>OFF</sub>	Turn-Off Time, OE to Output	V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V, R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF	3.0 to 3.6		12.0	25.0	ns	Figure 13
t <sub>PD</sub>	Propagation Delay <sup>(5)</sup>	R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF	3.3		0.25		ns	Figure 11 Figure 12
t <sub>BBM</sub>	Break-Before-Make	R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V	3.0 to 3.6	2.0		6.5	ns	Figure 14
O <sub>IRR</sub>	Off Isolation (Non-Adjacent)	R <sub>T</sub> = 50Ω, f = 240MHz	3.0 to 3.6		-35.0		dB	Figure 17
Xtalk	Non-Adjacent Channel Crosstalk	R <sub>T</sub> = 50Ω, f = 240MHz	3.0 to 3.6		-55.0		dB	Figure 18
BW	-3dB Bandwidth	R <sub>T</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 0pF	3.0 to 3.6		720		MHz	Figure 16
		R <sub>T</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF			550			

### Note:

- Guaranteed by characterization.

### USB Hi-Speed Related AC Electrical Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	V <sub>CC</sub> (V)	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C			Unit	Figure Number
				Min.	Typ.	Max.		
t <sub>SK(O)</sub>	Channel-to-Channel Skew <sup>(6)</sup>	C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF	3.0 to 3.6		50.0		ps	Figure 11 Figure 15
t <sub>SK(P)</sub>	Skew of Opposite Transitions of the Same Output <sup>(6)</sup>	C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF	3.0 to 3.6		20.0		ps	Figure 11 Figure 15
t <sub>J</sub>	Total Jitter <sup>(6)</sup>	R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF, t <sub>R</sub> = t <sub>F</sub> = 500ps at 480 Mbps (PRBS = 2 <sup>15</sup> - 1)	3.0 to 3.6		200		ps	

**Note:**

6. Guaranteed by design.

### Capacitance

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	T <sub>A</sub> = -40°C to +85°C			Unit	Figure Number
			Min.	Typ.	Max.		
C <sub>IN</sub>	Control Pin Input Capacitance	V <sub>CC</sub> = 0V		1.0		pF	Figure 20
C <sub>ON</sub>	On Capacitance	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, $\overline{OE}$ = 0V		3.7		pF	Figure 19
C <sub>OFF</sub>	Off Capacitance	V <sub>CC</sub> and $\overline{OE}$ = 3.3V		1.7		pF	Figure 20

### Typical Characteristics

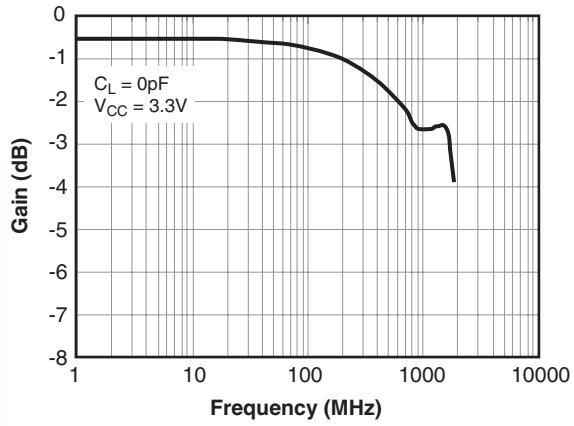


Figure 6. Gain vs. Frequency

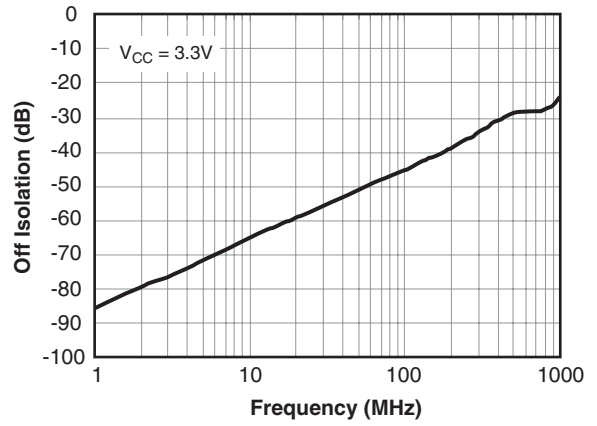


Figure 7. Off Isolation

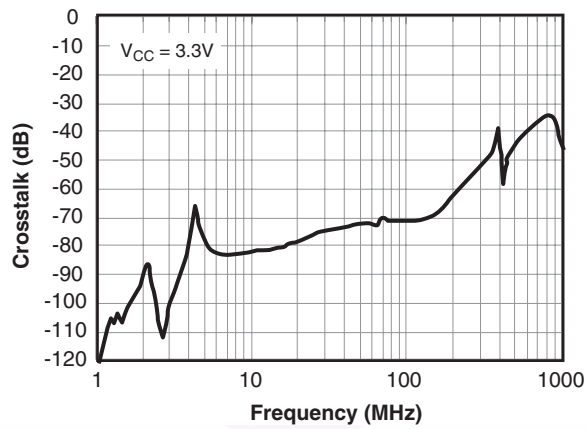
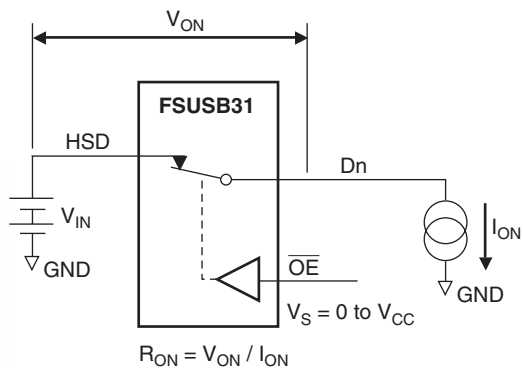
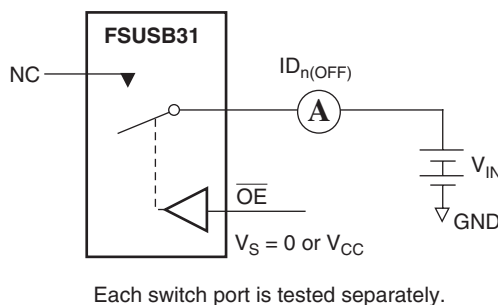


Figure 8. Crosstalk

## Test Diagrams

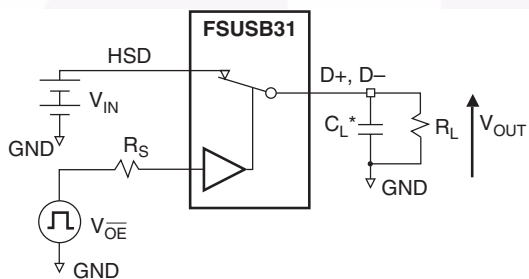


**Figure 9. On Resistance**



Each switch port is tested separately.

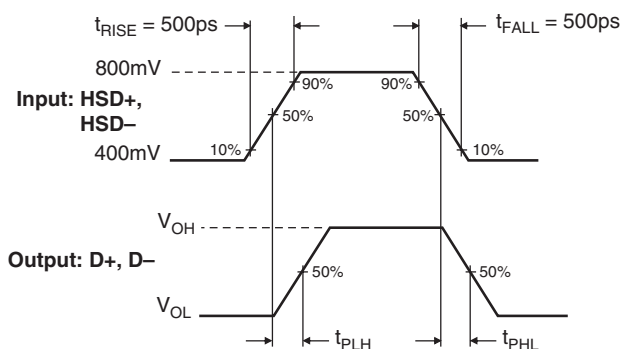
**Figure 10. Off Leakage**



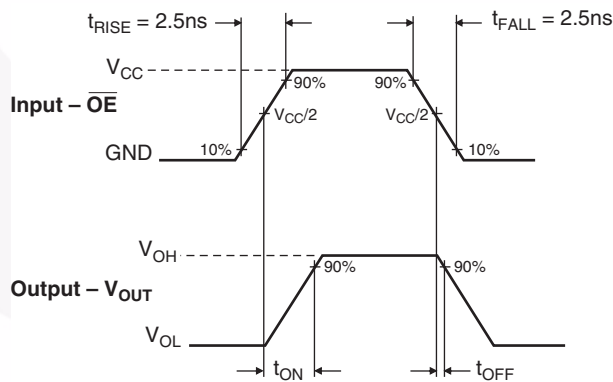
$R_L$ ,  $R_S$ , and  $C_L$  are functions of the application environment (see AC Electrical tables for specific values).

\* $C_L$  includes test fixture and stray capacitance.

**Figure 11. AC Test Circuit Load**

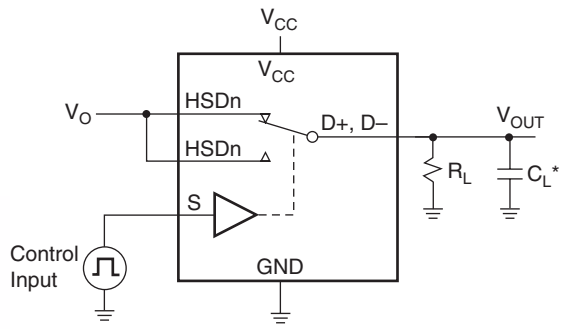


**Figure 12. Switch Propagation Delay Waveforms ( $t_{PD}$ )**

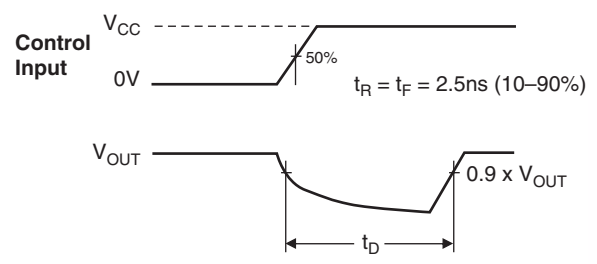


**Figure 13. Turn On / Turn Off Waveform ( $t_{ON}$  /  $t_{OFF}$ )**

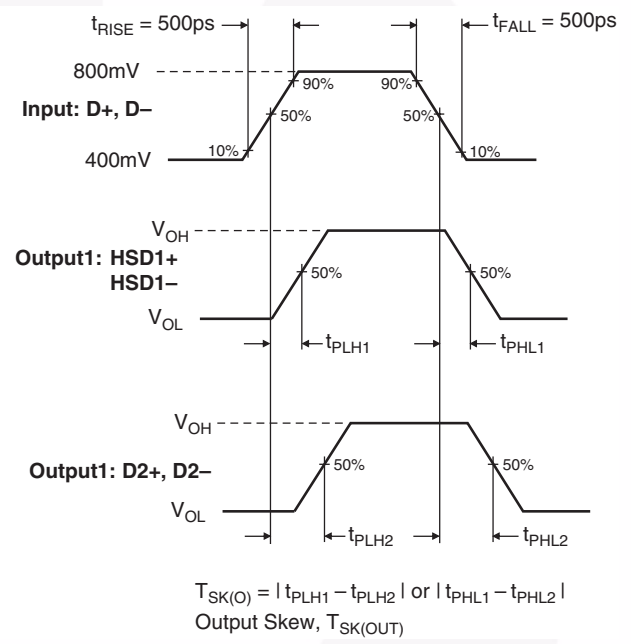
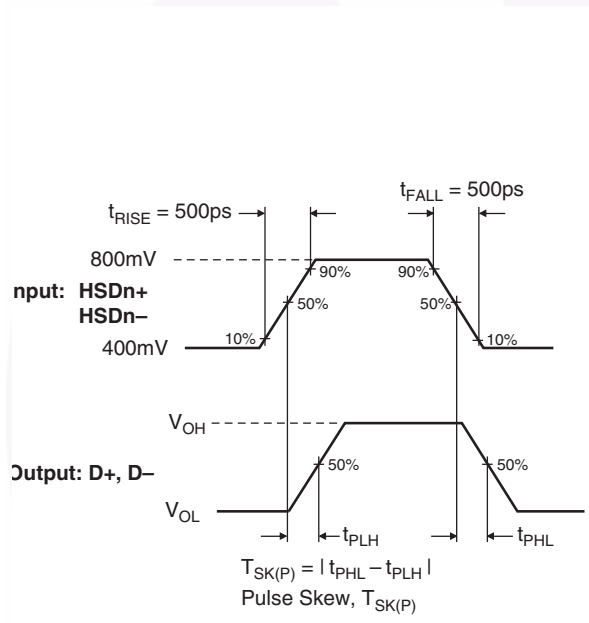
**Test Diagrams** (Continued)



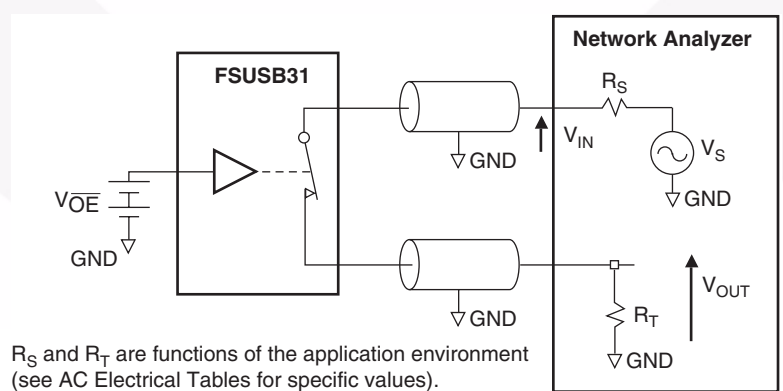
\*C<sub>L</sub> includes test fixture and stray capacitance.



**Figure 14. Break-Before-Make (t<sub>BBM</sub>)**



**Figure 15. Switch Skew Tests**

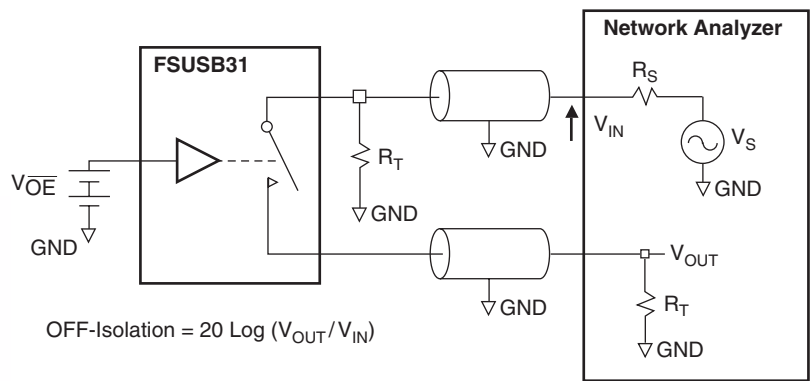


R<sub>S</sub> and R<sub>T</sub> are functions of the application environment (see AC Electrical Tables for specific values).

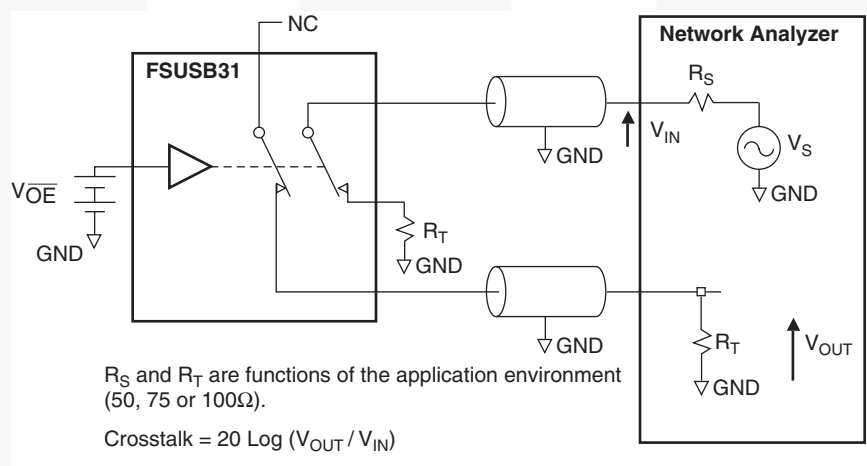
**Figure 16. Bandwidth**



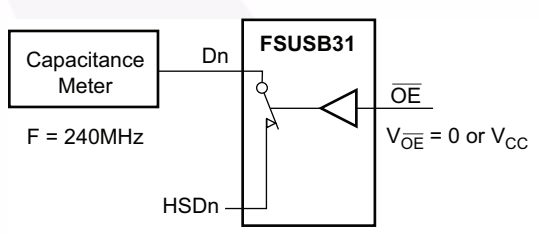
**Test Diagrams** (Continued)



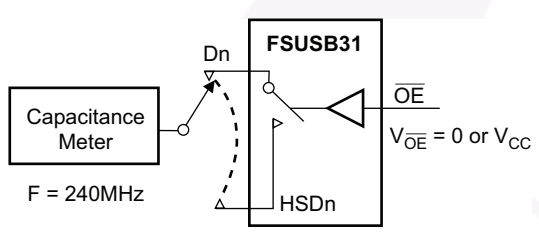
**Figure 17. Channel Off Isolation**



**Figure 18. Non-Adjacent Channel-to-Channel Crosstalk**



**Figure 19. Channel On Capacitance**



**Figure 20. Channel Off Capacitance**

## Application Guidance: Meeting USB 2.0 Vbus Short Requirements

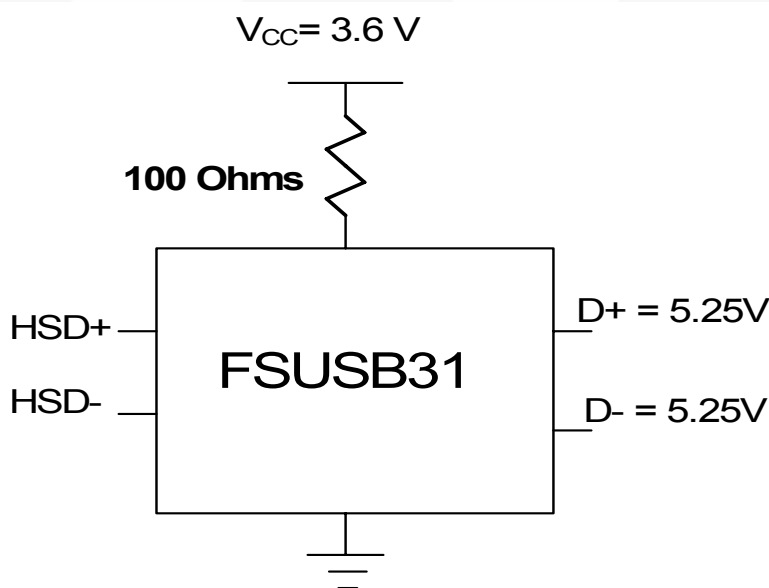
In section 7.1.1 of the USB 2.0 specification, it notes that USB devices must be able to withstand a Vbus short to D+ or D- when the USB devices is either powered off or powered on. The FSUSB31 can be successfully configured to meet both these requirements.

### Power-Off Protection

For a Vbus short circuit, the switch is expected to withstand such a condition for at least 24 hours. The FSUSB31 has specially designed circuitry which prevents unintended signal bleed through as well as guaranteed system reliability during a power-down, over-voltage condition. The protection has been added to the common pins (D+, D-).

### Power-On Protection

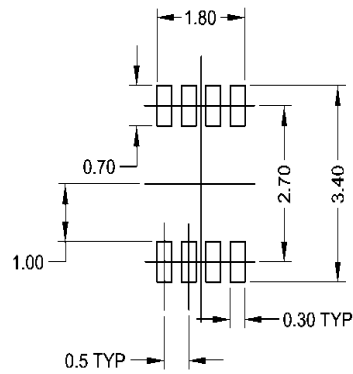
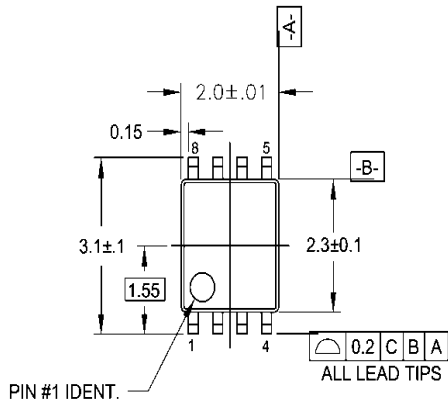
The USB 2.0 specification also notes that the USB device should be capable of withstanding a Vbus short during transmission of data. Fairchild recommends adding a 100Ω series resistor between the switch VCC pin and supply rail to protect against this case. This modification works by limiting current flow back into the VCC rail during the over-voltage event so current remains within the safe operating range. In this application, the switch passes the full 5.25V input signal through to the selected output, while maintaining specified off isolation on the un-selected pins.



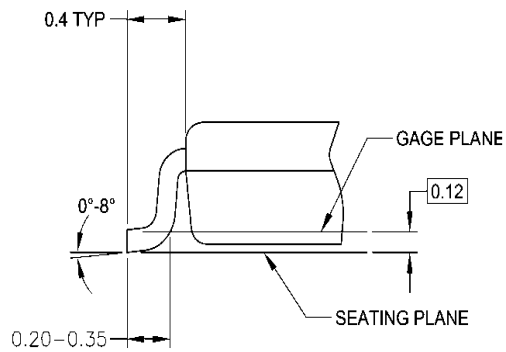
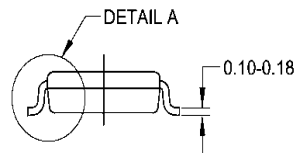
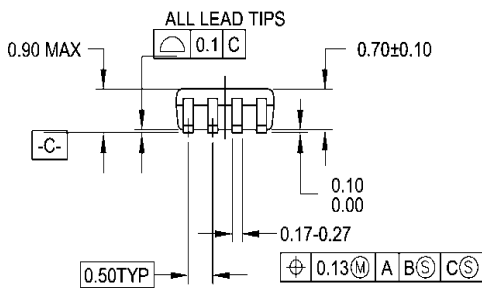
**Figure 21. A 100Ω resistor in series with the V<sub>CC</sub> supply allows the FSUSB31 to withstand a Vbus short when powered up**

For more information, see Applications Note AN-6022 — Using the FSUSB30/FSUSB31 to Comply with USB 2.0 Fault Condition Requirements at [www.fairchildsemi.com](http://www.fairchildsemi.com).

**Physical Dimensions**



**LAND PATTERN RECOMMENDATION**



**DETAIL A**

**NOTES:**

- A. CONFORMS TO JEDEC REGISTRATION MO-187
- B. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- C. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF BURRS, MOLD FLASH, AND TIE BAR EXTRUSIONS.
- D. DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

MAB08AREVC

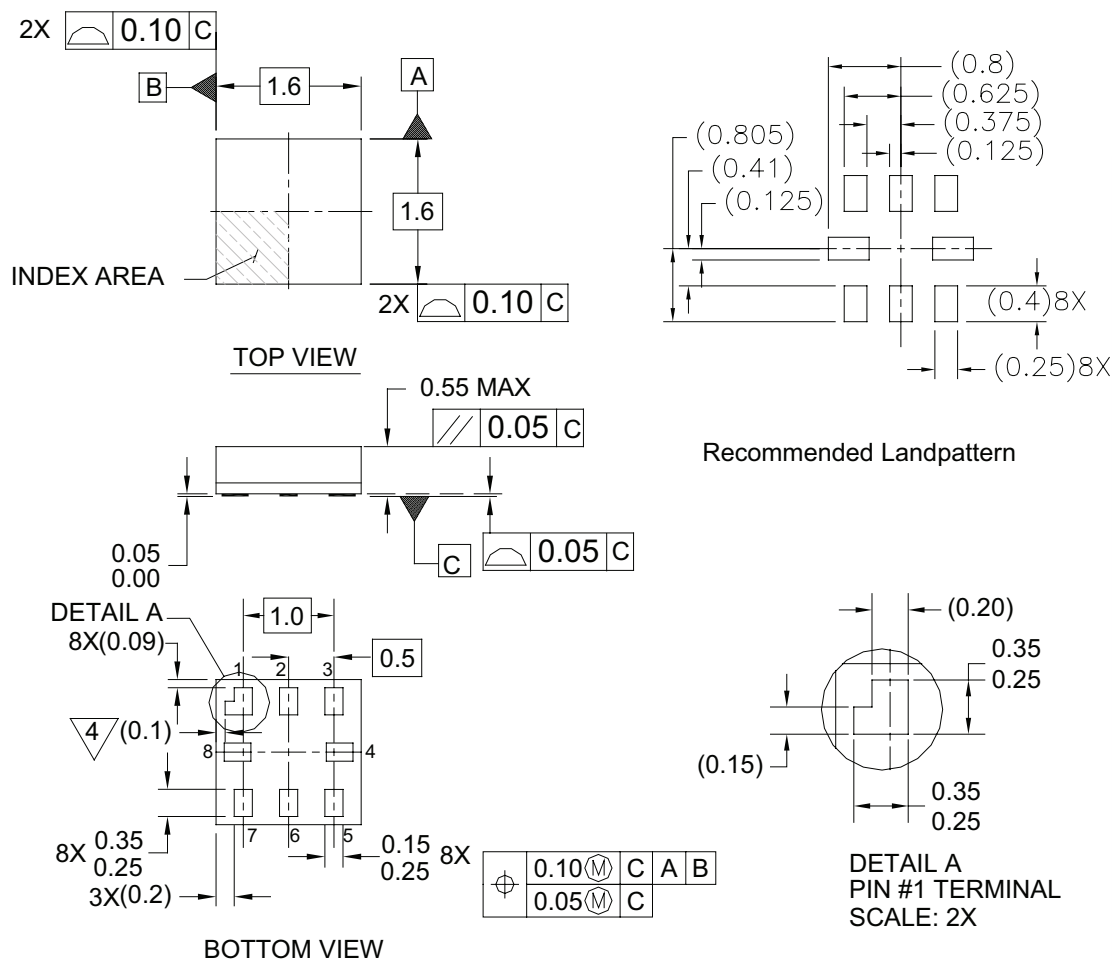
**Figure 22. 8-Lead US8, JEDEC MO-187, Variation CA 3.1mm Wide**

For MicroPak™ tape and reel specifications, please visit Fairchild's website: <http://www.fairchildsemi.com/ms/MS/MS-522.pdf>.

Package drawings are provided as a service to customers considering Fairchild components. Drawings may change in any manner without notice. Please note the revision and/or date on the drawing and contact a Fairchild Semiconductor representative to verify or obtain the most recent revision. Package specifications do not expand the terms of Fairchild's worldwide terms and conditions, specifically the warranty therein, which covers Fairchild products.

Always visit Fairchild Semiconductor's online packaging area for the most recent package drawings: <http://www.fairchildsemi.com/packaging/>.

## Physical Dimensions (Continued)



### Notes:

1. PACKAGE CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO-255 VARIATION UAAD
2. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
3. DRAWING CONFORMS TO ASME Y.14M-1994
4. PIN 1 FLAG, END OF PACKAGE OFFSET
5. DRAWING FILE NAME: MKT-MAC08AREV4

MAC08AREV4

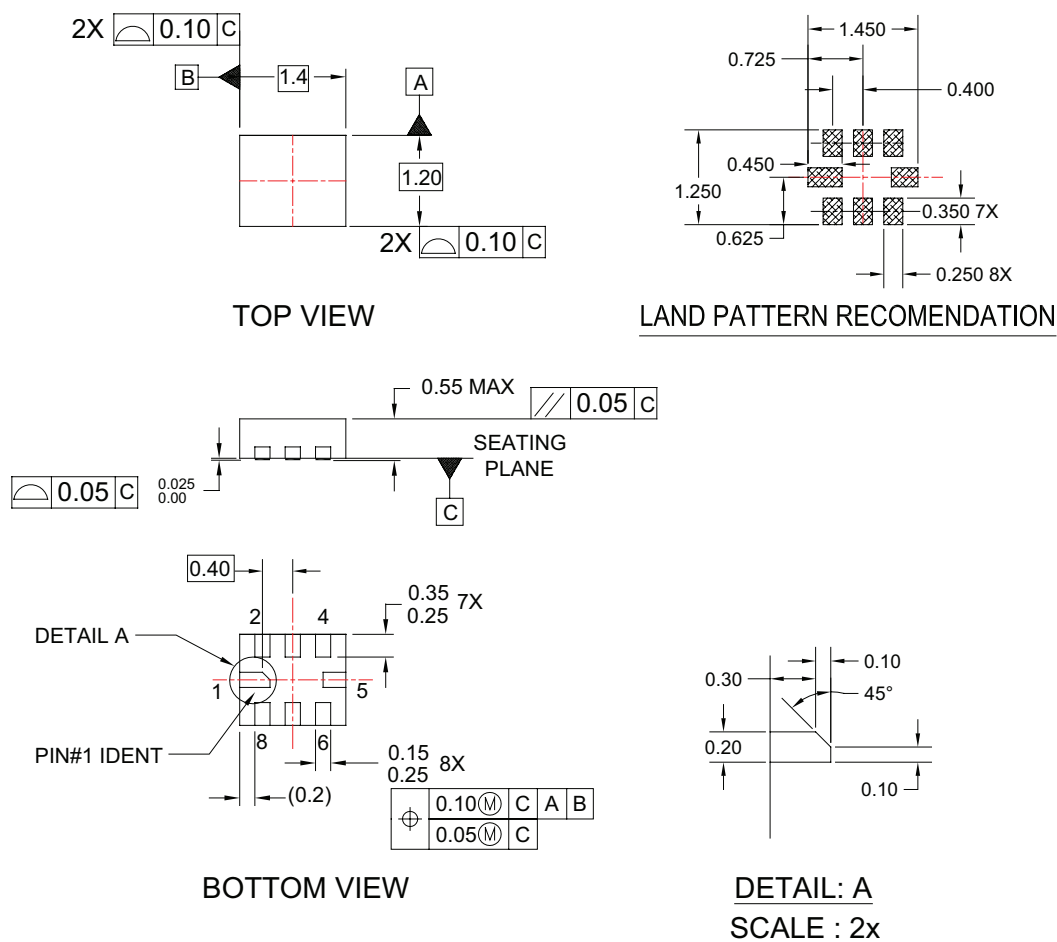
**Figure 23. 8-Lead MicroPak, 1.6mm Wide**

For MicroPak™ tape and reel specifications, please visit Fairchild's website:  
[http://www.fairchildsemi.com/products/logic/pdf/micropak\\_tr.pdf](http://www.fairchildsemi.com/products/logic/pdf/micropak_tr.pdf)

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<http://www.fairchildsemi.com/packaging/>

## Physical Dimensions (Continued)



### NOTES:

- A. DOES NOT CONFORMS TO JEDEC STANDARD.
- B. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
- C. DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES CONFORMS TO ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
- D. DRAWING FILE NAME : UMLP08Arev1

**Figure 24. 8-Lead, Ultrathin Molded Leadless Package (UMLP), 1.2 x 1.4mm**

For MicroPak™ tape and reel specifications, please visit Fairchild's website:  
[http://www.fairchildsemi.com/products/logic/pdf/micropak\\_tr.pdf](http://www.fairchildsemi.com/products/logic/pdf/micropak_tr.pdf)







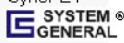
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Current Transfer Logic™	GTO™	RapidConfigure™	TINYOPTO™
EcoSPARK®	IntelliMAX™		TinyPower™
EfficientMax™	ISOPLANAR™	Saving our world, 1mW/W/kW at a time™	TinyPWM™
EZSWITCH™ *	MegaBuck™	SmartMax™	TinyWire™
	MICROCOUPLER™	SMART START™	μSerDes™
	MicroFET™	SPM®	
Fairchild®	MicroPak™	STEALTH™	UHC®
Fairchild Semiconductor®	MillerDrive™	SuperFET™	Ultra FRFET™
FACT Quiet Series™	MotionMax™	SuperSOT™.3	UniFET™
FACT®	Motion-SPM™	SuperSOT™.6	VCX™
FAST®	OPTOLOGIC®	SuperSOT™.8	VisualMax™
FastvCore™	OPTOPLANAR®	SupreMOS™	
FlashWriter® *		SyncFET™	
FPS™	PDP μPM™		
	Power-SPM™		

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### PRODUCT STATUS DEFINITIONS

#### Definition of Terms

Datasheet Identification	Product Status	Definition
Advance Information	Formative / In Design	Datasheet contains the design specifications for product development. Specifications may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary	First Production	Datasheet contains preliminary data; supplementary data will be published at a later date. Fairchild Semiconductor reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice to improve design.
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